

# The First Line of Defense: The Cuticle

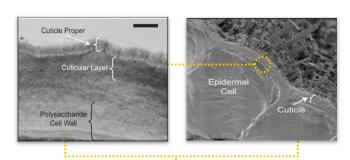
The cuticle is a plant's first line of defense between the environment and the epidermal cells. It protects against environmental and physiological stress early in development through cell elongation when fruits and vegetables are expanding rapidly in size. Lack of an adequate cuticle can negatively impact fruit quality and increase the potential of physiological disorders, such as sunburn and cracking.

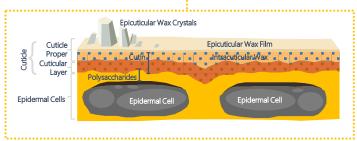
## What is the cuticle?

- Protective film covering the surface of leaves, young shoots
- Composed of lipids and polysaccharides impregnated with
- Wax, resin and salts can deposit on the surface as crystals
- Synthesized exclusively by the epidermal cells
- Inert, continuous layer and resistant to oxidation

# What is the role of the cuticle?

- First line of defense between the environment and the epidermal cells
- Regulates water loss and uptake
- Acts as a barrier, restricting pathogen infection
- Protects against UV radiation
- Provides mechanical support







Cultiva LLC 4780 West Harmon Ave., Suite 6, Las Vegas, NV 89103 (888) 638-1955 • www.cultiva.com

# What is Parka?

The components of Parka are very similar to the already existing cuticle. Parka is a phospholipid and polysaccharide based coating material designed to supplement the naturally occurring cutin and waxy-layers of the plant's cuticle. Its unique traits provide an additional layer of protection against numerous fruit quality challenges resulting in:

- Less sunburn
- Reduced cracking
- Improved overall fruit quality
- Increase marketable yields





### **ELASTIC**

Coating flexes & expands with plant & fruit growth.

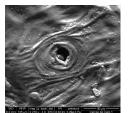






# **PERMEABLE**

Allows continued transpiration and gas exchange. Not an antitranspirant.



Parka coated leaf cuticle with

open stomata



**EDIBLE** Made up of food grade ingredients

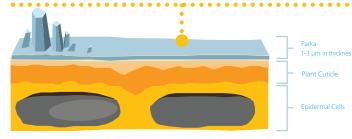


## CLEAR

Leaves no residue



**COMPATIBLE** High tank mixing capability No surfactant needed



### For more information on Parka, contact your Cultiva Representative:

Molly Mathews / Technical Sales Rep: Northern CA / 530-632-4923 mmathews@cultiva.com

Thiago Moraes /Regional Sales Manager: PNW/ 509-668-1352 tmoraes@cultiva.com

Matt Imoto / Regional Sales Manager: South West/CA / 559-553-5322 mimoto@cultiva.com

Victoria Towers / R&D Manager / 503-779-8551 vtowers@cultiva.com

Brian Tipton / VP of Research and Development / 509-859-4031 btipton@cultiva.com